

HSK Referencing Guidelines Quick Check Version – *please see full version for detailed guidance*

In text citations (citing a reference in the main body of your coursework)

Citing one author

Starvation of patients can lead to physiological consequences, which can exacerbate anxiety (Thorpe, 2013).

Thorpe (2013) maintains that the starvation of patients can lead to physiological consequences, which can exacerbate anxiety.

Citing two authors

If citing references in the main text, join multiple author citations by the word 'and'. If citing in the reference list or in bracketed citations, join the names with an ampersand '&'.

Smith and Jenner (2013) identified that the use of academic language...

Research shows that the use of formal academic language can influence the grade gained (Smith & Jenner, 2013).

Citing three or more authors

Only include the surname of the first author followed by 'et al.' and the year (UNLESS there is more than one reference with the same authors, in which case cite as many of the surnames as necessary to distinguish between the different publications).

Lake et al. (2014) suggest that health promoting behaviours are the most significant factors.

Health promotion factors are thought to be the most significant factors (Lake et al., 2014).

Presenting a reference list at the end of your coursework

Books (non-edited)

Mitchell, N. (2006). *Behaviour modification: a sub-feature of global sociology*. London: MacMillan.

Mitchell, N. (2006). *Behaviour modification: a sub-feature of global sociology* (2nd ed.). London: MacMillan.

Books (edited)

Ruston, A. & Lawes, M. (1999). The management of leg ulcers in the community: A multi-disciplinary experience in primary care. In D. Humphris & P. Littlejohn (Eds.), *Implementing clinical guidelines: a practical guide*. (pp. 63-75). Abingdon: Radcliffe Medical Press.

Botham, I.T. & Argyle, M. (1972). Staring you in the face. In M. Thatcher (Ed.), *If it had teeth: Fifteen years of research into non-verbal communication*. (pp. 315-337). New York: Academic Press.

Books (e-book/digital)

Schiraldi, G.R. (2001). *The post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: a guide to healing, recovery and growth* [Adobe Digital Editions version]. doi: 10.1036/10071393722.

Journal articles

Sooknandan, S. V. (2014). Malnutrition in hospital patients: where does it come from? *British Journal of Nursing*, 10(9), 954-974. doi: 10.1037/0278-6144.24.1.334

Baker, J. Z. (2013). Dehydration in paediatric out-patients: what are the risks? *Journal of Paediatric Practice*, 11(18), 954-974. Retrieved from <http://jpp.lib.bme.edu/index>

Honey, J. W. (2014). Prevalence of lower limb rigidity post arthroscopy. *Journal of Community Physiotherapy*. Advance Online Publication. doi: 10.1037/0278-6133.24.1.765

Individual pages on the World Wide Web

Nursing and Midwifery Council. (2010). Good health and good character guidance for students, nurses and midwives. *NMC*. Retrieved July, 4, 2014 from <http://www.nmc-uk.org/Students/Good-Health-and-Good-Character-for-students-nurses>

Healthcare and Professions Council. (2014). Regulating health, psychological and social work professionals. *HCPC*. Retrieved August, 1, 2014 from <http://www.hcpc-uk.org.uk/>